Effects of Principal's Instructional Supervision on Academic Performance: A Case of Sos Hermann Gmeiner School Eldoret

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EFFECTS OF PRINCIPAL’S INSTRUCTIONAL SUPERVISION ON ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE: A CASE OF SOS HERMANN GMEINER SCHOOL ELDORET

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study is to determine the effects of principal’s instructional supervision on academic performance in SOS Hermann Gmeiner School in Eldoret Kenya. The specific objectives of this study were; to determine if there is effective instructional supervision by the principal, to investigate the quality of teaching and learning process, to explore the level of syllabus coverage in all classes, to identify challenges encountered by the principal while conducting instructional supervision and give recommendation on how to mitigate the challenges of instructional supervision by the principal. A descriptive survey research design was used in this study. The study focused on the head teacher, heads of departments and teachers. The study targeted the school due to its drop in performance over the years from 2007 to 2009. For this purpose census method was used to select all 6 heads of departments, 13 teachers and 1 head teacher. The sample size for the study is 20. This method ensures that the entire sample group has an equal chance of being selected for the study. The study used questionnaire, interview schedule, and document analysis in data collection. Data was analyzed using descriptive statistics such frequencies and percentages with the aid of a computer program SPSS (Version 17). Inferential statistics such as chi-square ($x^2$) was also used to test the differences amongst the variables and if they have a significant effect. The major forms of instructional supervision techniques used by the principal in SOS Hermann Gmeiner School Eldoret are exploration and discovery, question and answer, open ended observation, observational learning, rating scale, checklist and peer review. The use of thematic learning as a way of determining syllabus coverage in school showed no significant difference since teachers in this school mostly do not use thematic learning as a way of determining the extent of syllabus coverage in class. Similarly, monitoring by teachers aids in measuring the extent of syllabus coverage in class. Therefore most teachers in the school use monitoring as a way of measuring the extent of syllabus coverage in class. It was recommended that in order to improve on the academic standards of the school, the principal should devise more ways of instructional supervision techniques that are aimed at improving the general academic standards of the school. The study is useful to the Education Manager, principal, head teacher, teachers, parents and even students of SOS Hermann Gmeiner School in Eldoret as well as other SOS Hermann Gmeiner Schools in the region and globally.